## Quiet-Elbow<sup>™</sup> Silencers

### Section 15000 Specifications

### 1.01 General

A. Furnish and install "Quiet-Duct Elbow" style silencers of the types and sizes shown on the plans and/or listed in the schedule. Silencers shall be the product of IAC Acoustics. Any specification change must be submitted in writing and approved by the Architect/Engineer, in writing, at least 10 days prior to the bid due-date.

### 2.01 Materials

- **A.** Outer casing of the silencer shall be made of minimum 18 gauge type #G-90 lock-former-quality galvanized steel. Interior partitions for the silencer shall be not less than 22 gauge type #G-90 galvanized perforated steel.
- **B.** Filler material shall be of inorganic glass fiber of a proper density to obtain the specified acoustic performance and be packed under not less than 5% compression to eliminate voids due to vibration and settling. Material shall be inert, vermin- and moisture-proof.
- **C.** Combustion ratings for the silencer acoustic fill shall be not greater than the following when tested per ASTM E 84, NFPA Standard 255, or UL No. 723:

Flamespread Classification	20
Smoke Development Rating	20

### 3.01 Construction

- A. Units shall be constructed in accordance with the ASHRAE Guide recommendations for high pressure duct work. Casing seams shall be formed, welded, and mastic sealed. Interior acoustic baffles shall be perforated sheets with solid evase design entrance/exit shapes to provide maximum aerodynamic efficiency and minimum self-noise. Blunt shapes will not be accepted.
- **B.** Interior partitions shall be welded to the casing and shall be of radius design so as to provide a uniform elbow airway in the silencer.
- **C.** Sound attenuating units shall not fail structurally when subjected to a differential air pressure of 8 inches water gauge from inside to outside the casing.

### 4.01 Acoustic Performance

- A. Silencer ratings shall have been determined from data taken in a duct-to-reverberant room test facility which provides for airflow through the test silencer in accordance with ASTM Specification E477-99. The test facility shall be NVLAP accredited for the ASTM E477-99 test standard. Data from a non-accredited laboratory will not be acceptable. The test set-up and procedure shall be such that all effects due to end reflection, directivity, flanking transmission, standing waves and test chamber sound absorption are eliminated.
- B. Acoustic ratings shall include Dynamic Insertion
  Loss (DIL) and Self-Noise (SN) Power Levels both for
  FORWARD FLOW (air and noise in same direction) and
  REVERSE FLOW (air and noise in opposite directions)
  with airflow of at least 2000 fpm entering face velocity.
  Data for radius elbow silencers shall be presented for
  tests conducted using silencers no smaller than the
  following sizes:

Rectangular, inches: 24 x 24, 24 x 30, or 24 x 36

### 5.01 Aerodynamic Performance

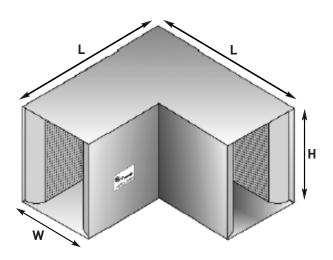
**A.** Static pressure loss of the silencer shall not exceed that listed in the schedule at the airflow indicated. Airflow measurements shall be made in accordance with ASTM specification E477-99 and applicable portions of ASME, AMCA, and ADC airflow test codes.

### 6.01 Certification

A. With submittals, the manufacturer shall supply data on Dynamic Insertion Loss, Self-Noise Power Levels, and Aerodynamic Performance for Forward and Reverse Flow test conditions. All rating tests shall be conducted in the same facility, shall have utilized the same silencer, and the facility shall be open to inspection upon request from the Architect/Engineer.

# Quiet-Elbow<sup>™</sup> Silencers Type: ELBM-LFL

### Forward & Reverse Flow Ratings



IAC Type ELBM Modular Elbows are designed to fit where shorter type of duct runs do not allow for standard type rectangular silencers. ELBM elbows also add the benefit of improved mid-rage frequency performance while keeping the pressure drop minimal. ELBM's can come as standard with fiberglass infill with the same characteristics of our Quiet-Duct Commercial Series; they can also come as 100% Environmental friendly having the same characteristics of our Quiet-Duct Ultra/Green Series and they can also come with our "Hospital Grade" type characteristics, as with our Quiet-Duct Clean-Flow Series.

### **Designating Silencers**

Model: 5ELBM 24 x 18

Type: ELBM Length: 5' Width: 24" Height: 18"
Pressure Loss for ELBM silencers is 0.2" at 1000 fpm

Table I: Dynamic Insertion Loss (DIL) Ratings: Forward (+)/Reverse (-) Flow

	Octave Band	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
IAC Model	Hz	63	125	250	500	1K	2K	4K	8K	
	Face Velocity, fpm			Dyn	namic Insertion Loss, dB					
	-2000	4	7	14	22	20	15	14	13	
	-1000	4	7	14	22	20	15	14	13	
3ELBM-LFL	0	4	7	14	22	20	15	14	13	
	1000	4	7	14	22	20	15	14	13	
	2000	4	7	14	22	20	15	14	13	
	-2000	6	10	18	31	30	19	16	16	
	-1000	6	10	18	31	30	19	16	16	
5ELBM-LFL	0	6	10	18	31	30	19	16	16	
	1000	6	10	18	31	30	19	16	16	
	2000	6	10	18	31	30	19	16	16	
	-2000	8	13	24	43	36	22	18	18	
	-1000	8	13	24	43	36	22	18	18	
7ELBM-LFL	0	8	13	24	43	36	22	18	18	
	1000	8	13	24	43	36	22	18	18	
	2000	8	13	24	43	36	22	18	18	
	-2000	12	18	32	51	46	26	20	20	
	-1000	12	18	32	51	46	26	20	20	
10ELBM-LFL	0	12	18	32	51	46	26	20	20	
	1000	12	18	32	51	46	26	20	20	
	2000	12	18	32	51	46	26	20	20	

<sup>(+)</sup> Forward Flow / (-) Reverse Flow. Aero-acoustic performance data based on NVLAP accredited laboratory tests conducted in strict accordance with ASTM E477-99. Contact IAC if attenuation in excess of 50 dB is required.

### **Table II: Weights & Measures**

IAC Model	W/In	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
	H/In	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	12	18	24	30	36	42	48
3ELBM-LFL	Wt/lb.	59	74	94	114	134	159	189	94	109	129	149	169	199	229
5ELBM-LFL		94	114	149	174	209	246	284	149	169	199	229	259	304	349
7ELBM-LFL		136	164	213	248	297	348.8	402	213	241	283	325	367	430	493
10ELBM-LFL		199	239	309	359	429	503	579	309	349	409	469	529	619	709
IAC Model	W/In	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
IAC Model	H/In	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	12	18	24	30	36	42	48
3ELBM-LFL	Wt/lb.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
5ELBM-LFL		144	214	254	289	329	404	454	195	229	309	389	469	549	629
7ELBM-LFL		206	304	360	409	465	570	640	277.4	325	437	549	661	773	885
10ELBM-LFL		299	439	519	589	669	819	919	401	469	629	789	949	1109	1269

### **Table III: Aerodynamic Performance**

IAC Model	L/Ft		Static Pressure Drop, i.w.g.														
ELBM-LFL	3'	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07
	5'	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07
	7'	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07
	10'	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07
Silencer Face Velocity, fpm		250	300	350	400	450	500	550	600	650	700	750	800	850	900	950	1000

### Table IV: Self-Noise Power Levels, dB re: 10-12 Watts

	Octave Band	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
IAC Model	Hz	63	125	250	500	1K	2K	4K	8K
	Silencer Face Velocity, fpm								
	-2000	52	58	58	59	57	60	52	45
	-1000	44	49	49	54	48	53	39	42
ELBM-LFL	0	45	50	50	50	53	58	42	41
	1000	45	51	50	45	57	62	45	39
	2000	48	54	58	55	64	65	56	42

(+) Forward Flow / (-) Reverse Flow. Aero-acoustic performance data based on NVLAP accredited laboratory tests conducted in strict accordance with ASTM E477-99.

### **TAKE NOTE!**

- Silencer Face Area is the cross-sectional area at the silencer entrance
- Face Velocity is the CFM of airflow divided by the Face Area (in sq. ft.)
- Pressure Drop for any velocity can be calculated from this equation:
   PD = (Actual FV/Catalog FV)2 x (Catalog PD)
- Self Noise values shown are for a four-square-foot face area silencer
- For each doubling of the face area add 3 dB to the self-noise values listed
- For each halving of the face area subtract 3 dB from the self-noise values listed
- Weights and measures are listed for limited number of available sizes